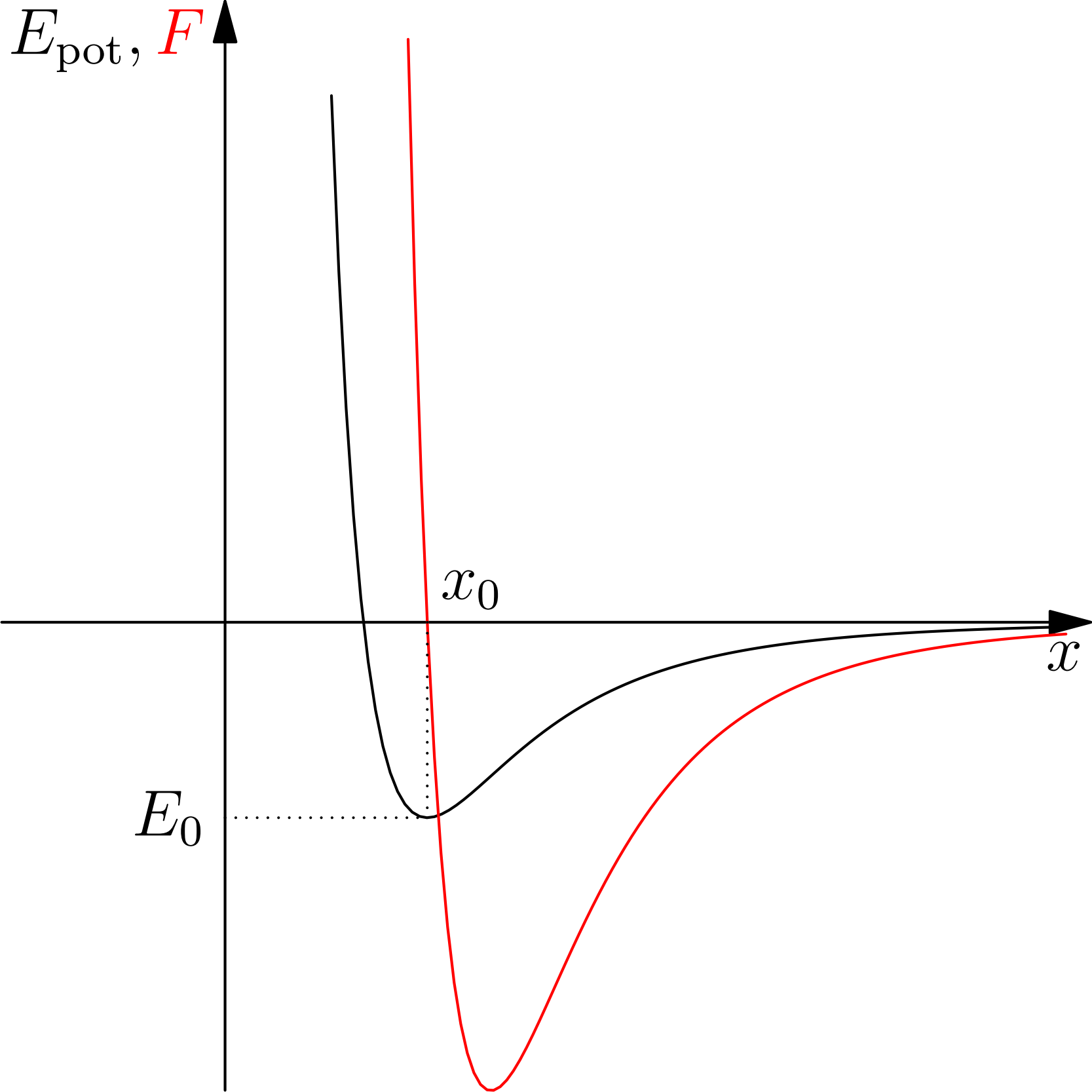
E_{pot}, F
x_0
x
E_0